

Contents

ACRONYMS AND TERMS	VI
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY.....	VIII
1.0 PURPOSE AND NEED	1
1.1 Introduction.....	1
1.2 Background	3
1.3 Statement of Purpose and Need for Agency Action	4
1.4 Scope of this EA.....	4
1.5 Public Involvement	4
2.0 DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED ACTION AND ALTERNATIVES	5
2.1 Proposed Action.....	5
2.1.1 Construction.....	11
2.1.2 Operations	17
2.2 No Action Alternative	17
2.3 Alternatives Considered but Dismissed	18
2.3.1 Widening Diamond Drive	18
2.3.2 Constructing Access-Control Stations without Bypass Roads	18
2.3.3 Realigning Pajarito Road	18
2.3.4 Providing Truck Barriers	18
2.4 Related Actions	19
2.4.1 Final Site-Wide Environmental Impact Statement	19
2.4.2 Arterial Improvements for Safety at LANL.....	19
3.0 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT.....	21
3.1 Affected Resources Issues.....	22
3.1.1 Transportation, Traffic, and Infrastructure	22
3.1.2 Ecological Resources	23
3.1.3 Water Quality.....	25
3.1.4 Environmental Restoration	27
3.1.5 Waste Management.....	27
3.1.6 Air Quality	28
3.1.7 Geologic Setting.....	29
3.1.8 Cultural Resources	32
3.1.9 Noise	33
3.1.10 Human Health.....	34
4.0 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES	35
4.1 Anticipated Effects of Implementing the Proposed Action and the No Action Alternative	35
4.1.1 Transportation, Traffic, and Infrastructure	35
4.1.2 Ecological Resources	36
4.1.3 Water Quality.....	37
4.1.4 Environmental Restoration	37
4.1.5 Waste Management.....	39
4.1.6 Air Quality	40
4.1.7 Geologic Setting.....	41
4.1.8 Cultural Resources	41

4.1.9 Noise	42
4.1.10 Human Health.....	43
5.0 ACCIDENT ANALYSIS	45
6.0 CUMULATIVE EFFECTS	47
7.0 AGENCIES CONSULTED.....	51
REFERENCES	53
APPENDIX	57

Figures

Figure 1. Location of Los Alamos National Laboratory.	2
Figure 2. Proposed access controls and bypass roads around TA-3.....	6
Figure 3. Proposed Pajarito Road access controls.....	7
Figure 4. Proposed access controls at Pajarito Road near State Road (SR) 4.....	8
Figure 5. Typical road section.	13
Figure 6. Locations of faults and the related geology relative to proposed bypass roads.....	30
Figure 7. Distribution of various soil types in the TA-3 area.....	31

Tables

Table 1. Bypass Roads Project: Structures Proposed for Removal, Relocation, or Salvaging	9
Table 2. Generalized Construction Sequence.....	11
Table 3. Potential Environmental Issues	21
Table 4. LANL Main Access Points.....	23
Table 5. PRSs in the Path of the Bypass Roads	38

Photos

Photo 1. Structures and canyons at southwestern portion of proposed Western Bypass Road.....	14
Photo 2. Eastern Bypass Road at Mortandad Canyon crossing area.....	15
Photo 3. Eastern Bypass Road rubble fill area of the landfill site.....	16

